## Everyday Living with Lupus: Be Proactive



Title: The Simple Task of Opening a Jar

Caption: How we cope with lupus.

Photographer: Steve Edelstein

<u>lupuslens.wordpress.com</u>

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#### **Proactive**

Being proactive means "creating or controlling a situation by causing something to happen rather than responding to it after it has happened: be proactive in identifying and preventing potential problems"<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Oxford Dictionaries: Proactive, definition





#### **Potential Problems**

- > Feeling or being sicker
- The ways that lupus impact different areas of your life





### Practice, not Perfection

No one is perfect. Positive changes do not happen overnight and do not last without practice. Being proactive is a lifestyle, <u>a</u> <u>practice</u>.





Control is not cut and dry. It's not that we either have control over things or we don't. There are grey areas. We might have some control over certain things, more for others, and almost all control over others.





What you don't have control over?





## You have lupus.





What do you have control over?





## **Control and Coping**

Coping with lupus requires that you begin or continue to make choices that are **proactive** about what you have control over.





# Coping is a <u>learning</u> and <u>growing</u> <u>process</u>.





You can learn coping skills.





The way you cope can help improve your **quality of life**.





# The first step: Look at the big picture

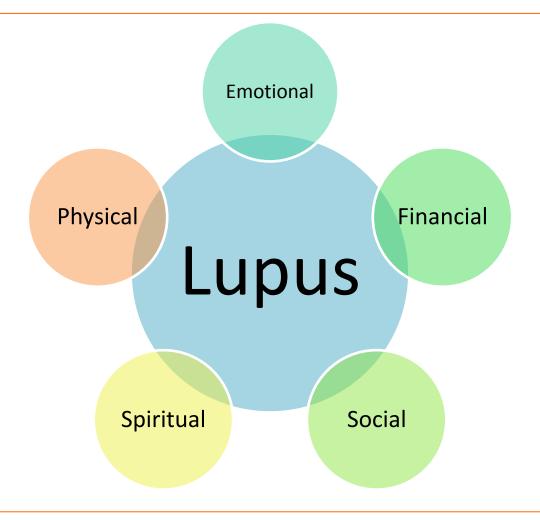




What are all of the areas in your life that lupus impacts?







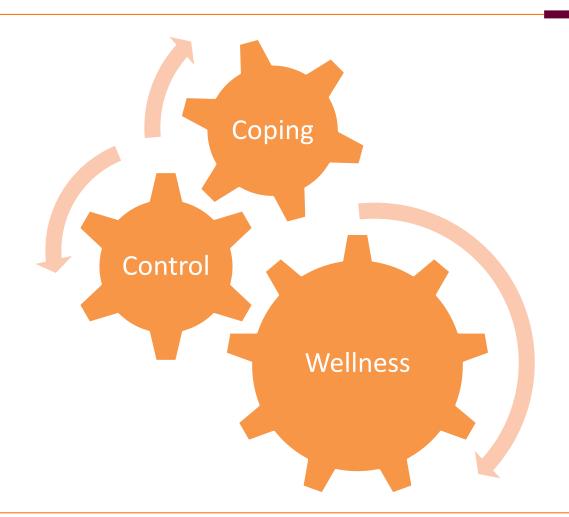




## Where do you have or can you take some control?











#### Wellness

Wellness is an "...active process of becoming aware of and making choices toward a healthy and fulfilling life."<sup>2</sup>

<sup>2</sup>UC Davis, Health Topics – What is Wellness?





#### Wellness

- a. An active process
- Become aware of your needs
- Make choices to help you feel better,
   to improve your overall health
- d. Physical, mental, social well-being





#### Wellness

- a. An approach to coping
- b. Daily practice
- c. Improves quality of life





## Coping Toolkit

# What tools are available for you to use to cope with lupus?





## Coping Toolkit

- Being proactive means picking up these tools and using them
- The ideal toolkit versus what is realistic to implement
- Remember: Practice, not perfection
- Your choices, your preferences
- At your own pace
- Don't do everything at once





## Coping Toolkit

- Some of these you already do
- Some require small adjustments
- Some require a larger effort
- For those that require more effort, choose one at a time
- Remember: Don't do everything at once





## The Big Three

- Keep medical appointments
- Take medication as prescribed
- Find support





## Keeping Medical Appointments and Taking Medication as Prescribed

- Helps manage flares and stabilize lupus and other conditions
- Helps detect and prevent organ involvement and damage
- Helps detect or prevent other conditions or complications
- Helps manage medication and side effects
- Without medical care and medication, much greater risk for severe complications





lupus = emotional rollercoaster







- You need to feel and express your emotions
- Without support, at risk for isolation and depression, especially with decreased socialization





- It is hard for people without chronic illness to understand lupus
- Frustrating to be misunderstood by friends, family, and others
- If they understood, chances are they'd be more supportive
- It's ok to be selective about who to share things with, who to spend time with
- Need to find people who understand what it's like to live with lupus or who are willing to learn





- There is healing in connecting with people who "get it"
- A relief to know you are not "crazy" or "lazy"
- A safe space to express emotions, even tears





- Sharing of information, doctor recommendations, symptoms, daily experiences
- Learning how to cope from those who have more experience
- New friendships formed, camaraderie, positive emotional bonds
- Inspiration, encouragement

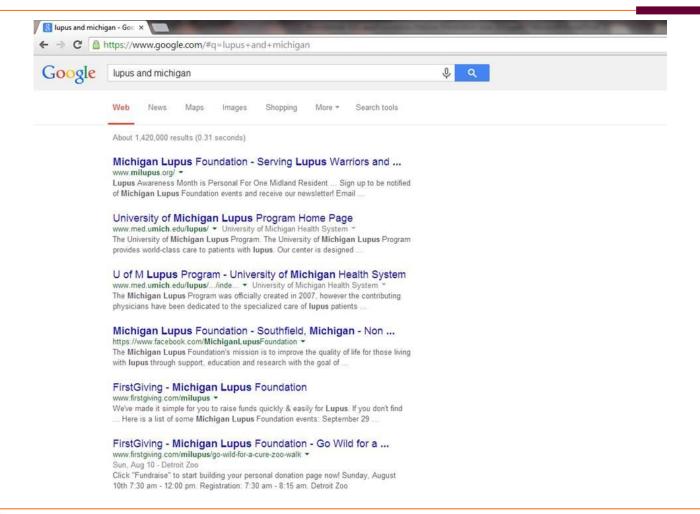










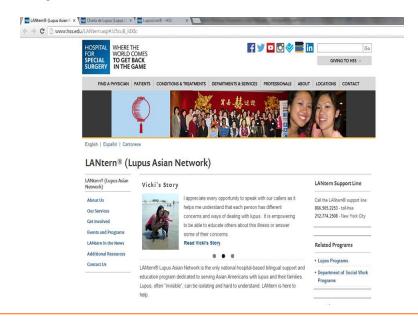




Lupus Line: (866).375.1427

Charla de Lupus: (866).812.4494

LANtern (Lupus Asian Network): (866).505.2253







- One-on-one: a friend with lupus or a similar chronic illness
- In-person support group
- Lupus Line National telephone peer support through the Hospital for Special Surgery, multi-lingual
- Online support groups/ Facebook groups
- Invite those in your life who are willing to learn more to attend groups, educational events, walks, online groups, etc.
- Individual psychotherapy. Ask the therapist if s/he has experience with lupus or chronic illness





## Special Support: Grief

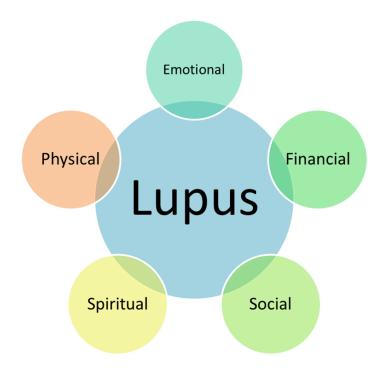
Particularly important for newly diagnosed or those still struggling with coming to terms that they have lupus





## Special Support: Grief

## lupus = major losses







## Special Support: Grief

Seeking support through the grieving process is important. Find a therapist who understands chronic illness, or a grief counselor.





## Special Support: Grief

If you are seeking email support to help you with the grief you experiencing due to the losses you have incurred, contact Barbara Rubel, MA, BCETS, a bereavement specialist. Barbara can offer free grief support through email. Her email is griefwork@aol.com. To learn more about Barbara, please visit her website griefworkcenter.com.





- Depression is a chronic condition. Symptoms include feeling hopeless, loss of interest in activities that you usually enjoy, feeling worthless, loss of interest in socializing, intense sadness, thinking about death a lot.
- If you feel depressed, tell your rheumatologist.
   It could be from lupus or a side effect of medication.





- Support is important.
- Find a psychotherapist you like and, if possible, who understands chronic illness.
- When you call for an appointment, you can ask, "Do you have any experience with lupus or chronic illness?" Your rheumatologist, local lupus organization, or support group members might have some good recommendations.





If you feel like you are in an emotional crisis and need to speak with someone today, please call or text a crisis hotline: call 1.800.273.8255 or text the keyword ANSWER to 839863







If you feel like you need immediate help because you want to hurt yourself call 9-1-1 or tell a loved one to call for you.





Without treatment, both depression and lupus can be dangerous illnesses. For both, with treatment, you start to feel better.





Symptoms of depression can overlap with feelings of grief. Grief is a process and a normal and expected response to loss. Healing is possible for both.

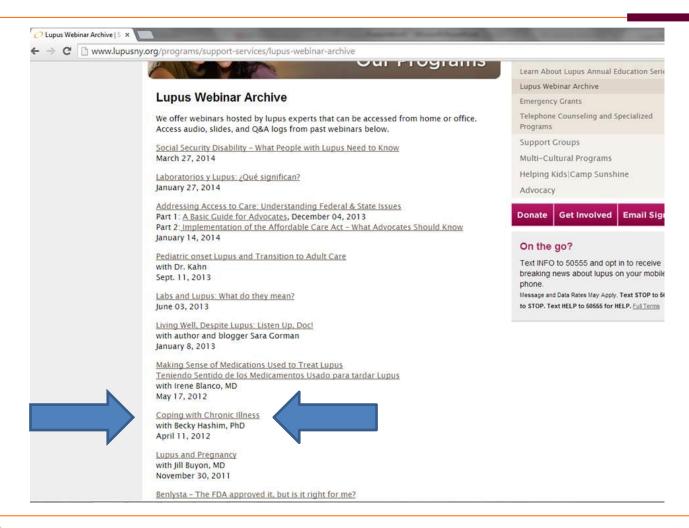




CONDITION:	DEFINITION:	TIME OF ONSET/SYMPTOM DURATION:	SYMPTOMS:
Stress Reaction (Emotional Response)	NOT a psychiatric disorder     A "normal" reaction to a disaster, trauma or highly stressful life event	Symptoms occur immediately after and may continue for a period of time after the event	Disbelief and shock Irritability and anger Sadness Feeling powerless Feeling indecisive Crying Headaches or stomach problems Difficulty sleeping
Grief (Emotional Response)	NOT a psychiatric disorder     A common, intense and painful reaction to loss, death of a loved one, family member or friend	Symptoms generally occur immediately, 1 month after, and up to 1 year from the time of loss	Numbness     Loneliness     Sadness, Guilt     Shock     Anxiety     Anger     Agitation     Crying     Insomnia     Restlessness     Withdrawal
Depression (Psychiatric Disorder)	A psychiatric disorder     At least 2 weeks of depressed mood and/or loss of interest in typically enjoyable activities	Symptoms occur consecutively for at least 2 weeks more days than not  Diagnosis may be delayed for 2 mos. after traumatic event in order to distinguish from grief.	Depressed mood Loss of pleasure or interest in enjoyable activities Feelings of guilt, worthlessness or hopelessness Loss of energy or fatigue Difficulty concentrating or making decisions Restlessness or irritability Changes in sleep patterns Changes in appetite/weight Thoughts of death or suicide
Adapted from www.unhcc.unh.edu/resources/emotionsvsdisorders.html			











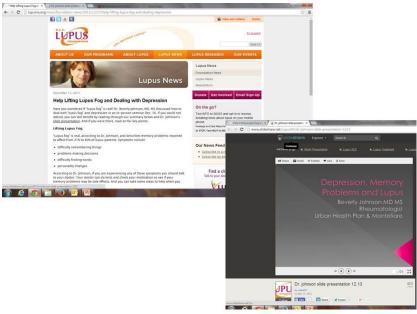
In the webinar, <u>Coping with Chronic Illness</u><sup>3</sup>, Psychologist, Becky Hashim, Ph.D., listeners learn about identifying stress, anxiety, and how to cope with lupus.

<sup>3</sup>Coping with Chronic Illness, Becky Hashim, Ph.D.





Rheumatologist, Beverly Johnson, MD, gave a talk for the S.L.E. Lupus Foundation on depression, memory problems, and lupus<sup>4</sup>.



<sup>4</sup>Help Lifting Lupus Fog and Dealing with Depression, Beverly Johnson, MD, MS





## More Important Tools

# A lot of options!





## More Important Tools

- Nutrition
- Exercise and physical modalities
- Stress Management
- Sleep
- Scientific Literacy
- Communication





#### Nutrition

Speak with your doctor before making major changes to your diet.





#### Nutrition

- Don't drink alcohol in excess check medication interactions, increased ulcer risk with NSAIDs, can never be taken if on Methotrexate, increased triglycerides, worsens bone density, empty calories<sup>5</sup>
- Don't smoke smoking raises the risk for blood clots, heart disease and stroke, osteoporosis, stomach ulcers, Raynaud's symptoms<sup>6</sup>
- Eat real food whole foods diet: less processed food, more fruits, vegetables, grains, nuts, beans, seeds, fish, lean meats, organic when possible<sup>7</sup>

5, 6 Tools for Managing Your Lupus

7"Living Life Healthy with Lupus: Looking and Feeling Good" 2014





## **Exercise and Physical Modalities**

Before starting any new physical activity or modality, talk with your rheumatologist.<sup>8</sup>

**8Exercise and Lupus** 





## Exercise and Physical Modalities

Also know your own limits. Don't push yourself beyond them, especially if you have issues of mobility, flexibility, or pain.





### Exercise and Physical Modalities

- Gradual, low-impact
- Restorative yoga
- Tai-Chi
- Water aerobics and Tai Chi
- Walking (Wear sun screen, SPF >30, UV A &B)
- Physical therapy
- Massage<sup>9</sup>
- Acupuncture<sup>10</sup>

<sup>9</sup>Lupus Massage Therapy Resource Guide

<sup>10</sup>Acupuncture for systemic lupus erythematosus: a pilot RCT feasibility and safety study





- Flare plan
- Meditation<sup>11, 12</sup>
- Gratitude<sup>13</sup>
- Self-compassion<sup>14</sup>
- Journaling or blogging

<sup>11</sup>Meditation: A simple, fast way to reduce stress

<sup>12</sup>Sleep, Mindfulness Meditation, Relaxation and Stress

**Reduction Resources** 

13 Giving Thanks Gives a Health Boost

<sup>14</sup>Wash Your Hands of Self-Criticism!





- Spirituality
- Nature
- Laughter
- Hobbies may not be the same as before
- Giving to others, volunteering





- Creative arts
- Energy management know your limits, pace yourself, take naps
- Spend time with people whose company you enjoy
- Support Groups
- Psychotherapy (Social Worker: LCSW, Psychologist: PhD, PsyD, Marriage and Family Therapist: LMFT)





Pamper yourself!





When it comes to lupus and other chronic illnesses, things that are considered pampering are no longer that. They are like prescriptions. Do things that bring you joy and help you relax. It is required.





## Sleep

- Get the sleep you need
- Talk to your doctor if you have trouble sleeping
- Relationship between fatigue, pain, and sleep<sup>15</sup>
- Sleep diary<sup>16</sup>, sleep diary app<sup>17</sup>

<sup>15</sup>Pain Management in Lupus

Stuart Green, MD, Chief of Rheumatology at The Brooklyn Hospital Center

<sup>16</sup>Example sleep diary

<sup>17</sup>Example sleep diary app





## Scientific Literacy

Knowledge is power.





### Scientific Literacy

- Learn as much as possible about lupus
- Make sure the sources are reliable (e.g., government agencies, hospitals, universities, reputable non-profit organizations)
- The internet is filled with misinformation
- Misinformation can confuse or even harm you
- Accurate information can empower you
- Patient education programs and webinars about lupus, research updates via Lupus Research Institute





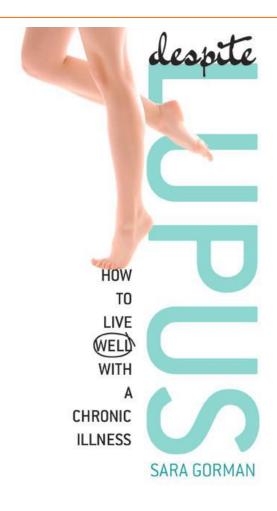
#### Communication

It is important to have good communication with your doctor.





#### Communication







#### Communication

- Sara Gorman<sup>15</sup>
  - Be honest, open, assertive
  - Be prepared
    - Symptom journal
    - Written questions
  - Work as a team

<sup>18</sup>Sara Gorman Webinar: Living Well, Despite Lupus: Listen Up, Doc!





# Communicating with Friends, Family, and Others

- Be kind
- Be clear
- Tell them your needs
- Bring them to a group, if possible
- Accept their limitations
- Share about mood changes with Prednisone use





# Revisiting Wellness and the Coping Toolkit

- Physical well-being:
  - Medical appointments
  - Medication
  - Nutrition
  - Exercise and physical modalities
  - Stress management
- Mental well-being
  - Support through friends, family, groups, psychotherapy
  - Stress management techniques
- Social well-being
  - Support through friends family, groups, psychotherapy
  - Communication skills
  - Other social activities Don't isolate!





## Quality of Life

It is my professional experience that people who are proactive about coping with lupus have a better quality of life.

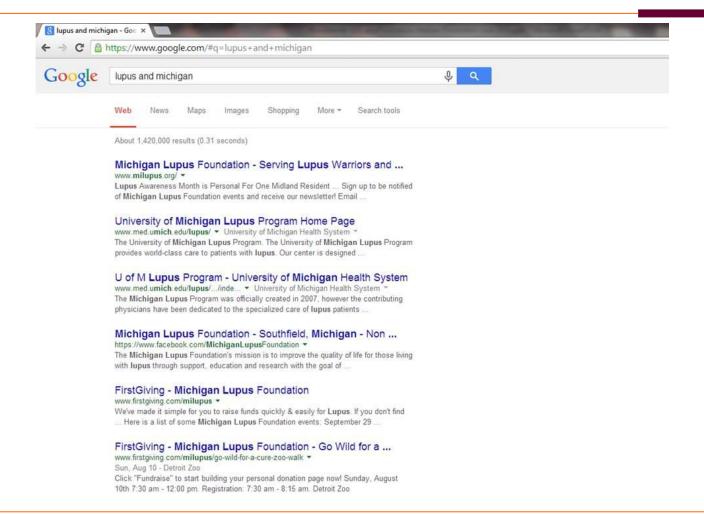
















Jessica's Coping with Lupus Corner

http://lupusny.org/about-lupus/coping-with-lupus-corner

- Coping Toolkit for the New Year
- Taking Care of Your Body Overall
- Good Patient
- Consider Your Relationship with Your Doctor
- Giving Thanks Gives a Health Boost
- Wash Your Hands of Self-Criticism
- Being Prepared for a Lupus Flare
- Humor
- Lupus through the Lens





 S.L.E. Lupus Foundation webinar archive <a href="http://lupusny.org/programs/support-services/lupus-webinar-archive">http://lupusny.org/programs/support-services/lupus-webinar-archive</a>

 S.L.E. Lupus Foundation YouTube videos http://www.youtube.com/user/LupusNY





#### The S.L.E. Lupus Foundation - Services

#### New York City Support Services

- Support groups
- Crisis intervention & short term counseling
- Benefits/entitlements
- Grants for adults and children
- Information and referral services, doctors/specialists
- Summer camp for children and their families

#### Education

- Patients
- Health care professionals







#### The S.L.E. Lupus Foundation - Services

- Public Awareness
  - Presentations
  - Outreach
  - Materials



- Research
  - Novel research in NYC
  - Nationally, Lupus Research Institute (LRI)









#### The S.L.E. Lupus Foundation - Services

- Advocacy
  - NYC
  - Statewide with LupusAgencies of NYS
  - National with Lupus
     Research Institute
     National Coalition





#### The S.L.E. Lupus Foundation

- Visit <u>www.lupusny.org</u> for more on our programs and general information about lupus
- For the latest in lupus research go to www.lupusresearchinstitute.org
- To participate in research, visit www.lupustrials.org
- Follow us! <u>Twitter.com/LupusNY</u>
- Become a fan! <u>Facebook.com/LupusNY</u>
- Watch our videos! YouTube.com/LupusNY





### Thank You

Questions?



